

# GPX-3000 SERIES OPTICAL FIBER GLASS PROCESSORS



# Glass Processing and Fusion Splicing for Standard and Large Fiber Diameters

Strip

Clean

Cleave

**Splice** 

Taper

Recoat

Test

















#### A Glass Processor and a Fusion Splicer

For more than 23 years Vytran has pioneered glass processing and specialty fiber splicing, and developed a comprehensive applications library that is in use in our GPX-3000 Series optical fiber processors. The GPX-3000 Series is a versatile glass processing and fiber splicing platform designed

for fabricating splices, tapers, couplers, fiber terminations and combiners on optical fibers from 40 µm to 2 mm in diameter.

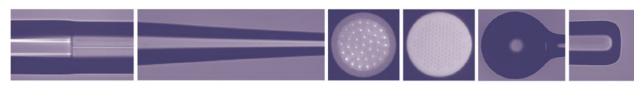
All GPX systems incorporate a filament "furnace" assembly that provides an environment-free, stable, high-temperature heat source for precise control of glass processing conditions. An embedded real time control system and powerful machinelevel macro programming language allow the user to develop unique event-driven routines, enabling fast and flexible optical fiber processing development.

All high-level system communication is through a user-friendly PC-based graphical interface, allowing easy operation and convenient data storage.

Unique in the industry, GPX systems were specifically designed to provide users with a compact, fully integrated, consistent, highperformance glass processing solution-not



simply a lab tool that aggregates hardware functionalities. The result is an unmatched product family that is ideal for developing and producing in high volume the fused components and large-diameter splices necessary for fiber lasers and other specialty applications.





**Fusion splicing** N.A. converters

Fiber tapering and drawing

Thermal core expansion Fiber couplers

Fiber lensing

Mode adapters Pump and output combiners **End caps** 

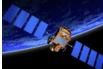
#### **Key Markets**



Optical Communication



Fiber Laser



Defense and Aerospace



Medical Device



Sensing



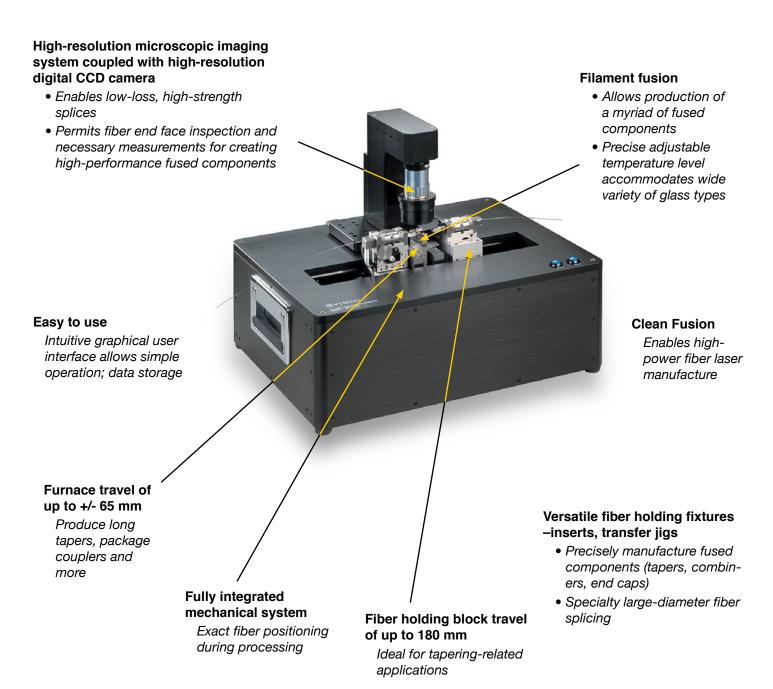
Research and Development

### **Key Features / Benefits**

# Unique Tools for Creating Fiber-Based Fused Components; Splicing and Tapering for Standard and Specialty Fibers

#### Includes host of features

Fast and accurate positioning + image processing + application software



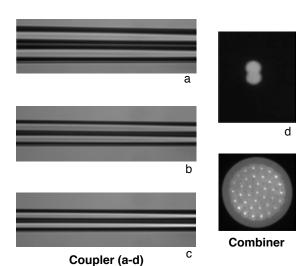
#### **Glass Processing Capabilities**

#### **Tapering and Drawing**

All GPX-3000 configurations are capable of tapering and drawing fibers and capillaries with a processing length up to 180 mm. The operator simply enters the physical characteristics of the desired taper into a taper interface menu, and a low-level machine control macro is generated. An optional tension monitoring and control system is available for precise control of drawing conditions.

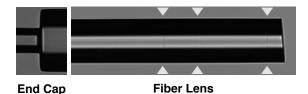
#### **Couplers and Combiners**

GPX-3000 systems can fuse fibers side-byside or into bundle configurations—essential for creating fused tapered couplers and pump or output combiners. Through precise control of heating and pulling conditions, the operator is able to develop application-specific coupler and combiner solutions that feature very low loss.



#### **End Caps**

GPX-3000 systems are well-suited for fusing silica end caps to power beam delivery fibers. Techniques are available for the collapse of photonic crystal fiber and fusing silica end caps to silica-silica fibers. Use with Vytran's model LDC-400 fiber cleaver to easily fabricate precise end cap lengths.



For any other processing contact us at Vytran.com.



**Taper** 

# Mode Adapters and N.A. Converters

GPX-3000 systems are ideal for use when large mode area double clad gain fibers must be coupled to dissimilar input or output fibers, as is typical in fiber laser systems. A GPX system can help optimize the signal and/ or pump coupling between these fibers by physically tapering the fibers to change the mode field diameter of the signal fibers (Mode Adapter) or the N.A. of the pump fibers (N.A. Converter).





**Mode Adapter Before** 

**Mode Adapter After** 

#### **Thermal Core Diffusion**

GPX-3000 systems can be used to thermally diffuse the core dopants of a fiber, thereby changing its waveguide characteristics. A controlled heat distribution profile along the length of a fiber can be easily programmed for the adiabatic expansion of the mode field diameter. This technique allows low-loss splices between highly dissimilar fibers.

#### **Fiber Terminations**

Because they combine filament fusion, control over a large range of processing temperatures, long tapering abilities, macros software and exact fiber positioning, GPX-3000 Systems are ideal for use in developing fiber terminations such as catheters, fiber probes, ball lenses and more.



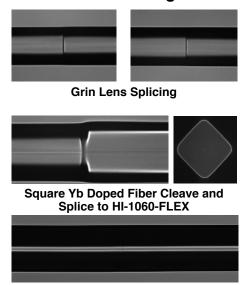




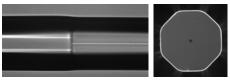
#### **Fusion Splicing for Standard and Specialty Fibers**

Vytran's filament fusion technology is a consistent and reliable method for making high-strength, low-loss splices. During filament fusion, the splice region is purged with an inert gas and a resistive heating element supplies the precise amount of thermal energy necessary for fiber fusion. The size, shape and power delivery of the resistive heating element can be changed to suit the application, easily scaling to very large diameter fibers. The filament furnace assembly can also be moved along the length of the fiber, making possible many specialty processing applications, such as post-splice fire-polishing for strength enhancement.

# GPX-3000 systems can be used to splice a wide variety of specialty fibers. Following is a small selection of examples.



**Chalcogenide Fiber Splice** 



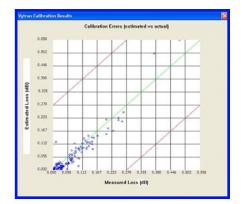
Octagonal Yb Doped Fiber Cleave and splice to HI-1060-FLEX



PCF Cleave and Splice to SMF-28

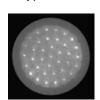


PM-NL 3 µm Hollow Core PCF Cleave and Splice to SMF-28



## Splice Loss Determination

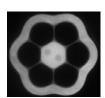
GPX-3000 systems incorporate True Core Imaging™ technology for precise core alignment prior to splicing. Because this provides a clear view of the fiber's inner core, an accurate estimation of splice loss can be achieved based on an analysis of the completed splice. Vytran has developed a proprietary algorithm that accurately calculates loss for splicing a variety of similar or dissimilar fiber types.



37 to 1 Combiner



**Image Guide** 



6 + 1 PM Combiner



PCF

#### **End-View Imaging**

GPX-3400 and 3600 feature an End-View Imaging system for looking directly at the ends of the fibers prior to splicing. This is used in conjunction with high-resolution rotary positioners for automated alignment of polarization maintaining fibers through either image-based or active feedback control. End-View Imaging is also a powerful tool when working with fiber laser gain fibers, which may have non-circular claddings or micro-structured cores.

# **GPX-3000 Series Specifications**

生産中止 GPX-3100 生産中止 GPX-3300

GPX-3400

GPX-3600

| Fiber Type Non PM                               | MM SM PCE LMA cir   | cular non-circular silica sof        | t class (Call factory for y | our type)           |  |  |  |  |
|---|---|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|--|--|--|--|
|   | MM, SM, PCF, LMA, circular, non-circular, silica, soft glass (Call factory for your type)  Panda, Elliptical, Bow-Tie and many other  |                                      |                             |                     |  |  |  |  |
| Fiber Type PM                                   | N/A   | or your type)                        |                             |                     |  |  |  |  |
| Max. Fiber Cladding Diameter                    | 2.0 mm in soft glass<br>1.5 mm in Silica  |                                      |                             |                     |  |  |  |  |
| Fusion Method                                   |   | Filament Fusio                       | on .                        |                     |  |  |  |  |
| Filament Temperature Range                      |   | Room temperature to                  |                             |                     |  |  |  |  |
| Typical Splice Loss                             |   | 0.02 dB for SMF (ITU                 | ·                           |                     |  |  |  |  |
| Loss Estimation (2)                             | N/A   | ,                                    | etary method based on co    | ounled mode theory) |  |  |  |  |
| Typical Splice Strength                         |   | -T G.652) using LDC-400 or           |                             |                     |  |  |  |  |
| Strength Enhancement                            | N/A   |                                      | uded - Fire Polish          | ation oquipmont     |  |  |  |  |
| Polarization Cross-Talk                         | N/A   |                                      | Panda >35 db, C             | others >30 dB       |  |  |  |  |
| 1 Glarization Grood Tain                        |   |                                      | r anda 200 da, e            |                     |  |  |  |  |
| Fiber Side Viewing                              |   | Side View core imaging True          | Core Imaging™               |                     |  |  |  |  |
| Fiber End Viewing                               |   | led for PM alignment and for         |                             |                     |  |  |  |  |
| Fiber Alignment Method                          | Manual <sup>(4)</sup>   | Fully automate                       |                             |                     |  |  |  |  |
| Fiber Inspection and Measurement (6)            | manaa + -   | r uny automato                       | •                           |                     |  |  |  |  |
| Core diameter                                   |   | Included - Automatic                 | maasuramant                 |                     |  |  |  |  |
| Cladding/fiber diameter                         |   | Included - Automatic                 |                             |                     |  |  |  |  |
| End face Inspection                             |   |                                      |                             |                     |  |  |  |  |
| Cleave angle                                    |   | Inspection via d                     |                             |                     |  |  |  |  |
| Splice loss estimation                          |   | Included - Automatic                 |                             |                     |  |  |  |  |
| · ·   |   |                                      | measurement                 |                     |  |  |  |  |
| Active power alignment                          |   | Included                             |                             |                     |  |  |  |  |
|   |   | _                                    |                             |                     |  |  |  |  |
| Furnace "Z" Movement                            | $\pm 90$ mm from home position $(7)$ position $(8)$   |                                      |                             |                     |  |  |  |  |
| Max. Fiber "Z" Movement                         |   | 180 mm                               |                             |                     |  |  |  |  |
| "Z" Movement Resolution (9)                     |   | 0.25 <i>μ</i> m                      |                             |                     |  |  |  |  |
| X-Y Fiber Positioning Resolution <sup>(9)</sup> | N/A   |                                      | 0.02 μm                     |                     |  |  |  |  |
| Rotation Alignment                              | N/A   |                                      | Fully automated (10)        |                     |  |  |  |  |
| Rotation Drive Resolution (9)                   | N/A   |                                      | 0.02°                       |                     |  |  |  |  |
| Rotation Travel                                 | N/A   | N/A 190°                             |                             |                     |  |  |  |  |
| Tapering  |   | Yes                                  |                             |                     |  |  |  |  |
| Maximum tapering length                         |   | Up to 150 mm <sup>(11)</sup> (maximu | m travel 180 mm)            |                     |  |  |  |  |
| Minimum tapering length                         | ~2 mm <sup>(11)</sup>   |                                      |                             |                     |  |  |  |  |
| Maximum tapering ratio                          | Stan  | dard adiabatic up to 1:10 - C        | Canable to up to 1:100      |                     |  |  |  |  |
| Maximum tapering speed                          | Process dependent   |                                      | ss dependent (typically 1   | mm/s)               |  |  |  |  |
| Taper property                                  | 1 100000 dopondoni  |                                      |                             | 1111110)            |  |  |  |  |
| Typical adiabatic tapering loss                 | Adiabatic and taper shape programmable <0.01 dB   |                                      |                             |                     |  |  |  |  |
| Typical databatic tapoling locc                 |   | Q0.01 dB                             |                             |                     |  |  |  |  |
| PC Control and Proprietary Software             |   | Included                             |                             |                     |  |  |  |  |
| Mouse   | Included  |                                      |                             |                     |  |  |  |  |
| GUI   | One Step Splice™ in O   | perator Mode - Process Dev           | elopment Mode with pas      | sword protection    |  |  |  |  |
| Applications Software                           | a a supplied to   |                                      |                             |                     |  |  |  |  |
| Splice files                                    | Built in library of n   | nost common fibers - Very la         | rge library available (cor  | ntact Vvtran)       |  |  |  |  |
| Splice memory                                   | Built in library of most common fibers - Very large library available (contact Vytran) >> than 10,000 Splices   |                                      |                             |                     |  |  |  |  |
| E-Splice™                                       | Internet ready volume manufacturing   |                                      |                             |                     |  |  |  |  |
|   | ·   |                                      |                             |                     |  |  |  |  |
| Remote data access                              | Ethernet  |                                      |                             |                     |  |  |  |  |
| Remote control                                  | Ethernet  |                                      |                             |                     |  |  |  |  |
| Remote inspection                               | Ethernet  |                                      |                             |                     |  |  |  |  |
| Monitor Features                                |   | High resolution full color           | (1024x/68)                  |                     |  |  |  |  |
| Core Applications                               | Low and high temperature glass fusion splicing; PCF processing; creating end caps, tapers; producing high-power-laser fused components such as tapers, pump and laser combiners, pump/signal combiners, MFA, fiber lenses, capillary tubing, long period gratings and many others - Please contact Vytran |                                      |                             |                     |  |  |  |  |
| Engineering Services                            | For more than 23 years Vytran has developed a library of glass processing applications and provided engineering services. Please contact us for guidance on your specific application.  |                                      |                             |                     |  |  |  |  |
| Installation and Training                       | Included 2 or 3 days based upon product type and options  |                                      |                             |                     |  |  |  |  |
|   |   | No need of laser safety re           | auiromonto                  |                     |  |  |  |  |

# **GPX-3000 Series Specifications Cont.**

生産中止 GPX-3100 生産中止 GPX-3300 **GPX-3400 GPX-3600** Physical 16.0" x 12.5" x 6.3" (410 x 320 x 160 mm) Size Weight 45 lbs (20 kg) External power supply unit, universal input: 90-260 VAC, 47-63 Hz, single phase Power GPX-3000 input: 12V and 48V DC 1OA PC input: 115 or 230 VAC, 47-63 Hz, single phase Argon, Zero grade at 12 PSIG Gas Supply Environmental Operating temp range (°C) 15 to 40°C Operating pressure range From sea level to 2000m Operating humidity range 0 to 75% non condensing From -20° to 60°C Storage temp range (°C) Storage humidity range 0 to 90% non condensing Usage condition Fiber optic manufacturing environment Shock Transportation across world in cargo plane Accessories included Tool kit - Argon regulator 4 pieces of 6 pieces of replacement replacement filaments: 8 pieces of replacement filaments: Tungsten filament loops: (4pcs) GF-1.0-1.0-0.46-V2-16 (1pc) GF-1.0-1.0-0.46-V2-16 Filaments (3pcs) F85-12520-N50 (4pcs) GF-1.5-2.0-0.75-V4-16 (1pc) GF-1.5-2.0-0.75-V4-16 (3pcs) F100-12525-N10 (1pc) GF-2.4-3.0-1.65-V6-16 (1pc) GF-2.4-3.0-0.61-T4-16 Six (6) sets of bottom inserts: (2pcs) FHB-97-500 Five (5) sets of bottom inserts: Five (5) sets of bottom inserts: (2pcs) FHB-97-750 (2pcs) FHB-97-250 (2pcs) FHB-97-250 (2pcs) FHB-69-1000/1250 (2pcs) FHB-97-400 (2pcs) FHB-97-400 (2pcs) FHB-69-1500/1750 (2pcs) FHB-97-500 (2pcs) FHB-97-500 Inserts (2pcs) FHB-69-2000/2250 (2pcs) FHB-97-750 (2pcs) FHB-97-750 (2pcs) FHB-69-1000/1250 (2pcs) FHB-69-2500 (2pcs) FHB-69-1000/1250 Four (4) sets of top inserts: Three (3) sets of top inserts: Three (3) sets of top inserts: (2pcs) FHB-13-0000 LDC-15-0000 LDC-15-0000-LED (2pcs) FHB-13-0500/0750 LDC-15-0500/0750 LDC-15-0500/0750-LED (2pcs) FHB-13-1000/1250 LDC-15-1000 LDC-15-1000 (2pcs) FHB-13-1500/1750 Transfer Clamp GPX-3000/ N/A Included LDC-400/200 Tension monitor and control system Optional Optional Combiner/coupler packaging fixture Tapering filaments Optional LDC-400 Fully compatible mechanically (including LDC-200 family) Vytran offers a large range of customized training and tutorial at our application centers.

(New Jersey - UK - Germany - China)

- (1) Contact Vytran
- True Core Imaging™ technology for accurate loss estimation

Tutorials

- Real time image processing system viewed directly on PC monitor
- Fixed V-Groove in fiber holding block for tapering, FBT coupler and combiner applications
- (5) True Core Imaging™ or external feedback
- (6) CCD-based imaging system
- (7) Max travel with fiber holding blocks fully extended
- Max travel with fiber holding blocks parked
- Stepper motor controlled
- (10) Fully automated End-View alignment technology for PANDA, Bow Tie, elliptical clad or elliptical core fibers. External extinction ratio feedback for automatic active rotation of all PM fiber types
- (11) Depending on taper geometry

# **GPX-3000 Series Specifications cont.**

The splicing capabilities of the various GPX-3000 configurations are summarized in the table below. In general, the GPX-3100 is best suited for large-diameter multi-mode fibers, while the GPX-3300, 3400 and 3600 are suitable for both single mode and multi-mode applications.

|      |                    | 40 μm to<br>1000 μm | 1.2 mm | 1.8 mm | 2 mm | Multimode<br>Fiber | Single mode<br>Fibers | Double clad | PM<br>Fibers |
|------|--------------------|---------------------|--------|--------|------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------|--------------|
| 生産中  | <u>ILGPX-3100</u>  | •                   | •      | •      | •    | •                  | •                     | •           |              |
| 生産中. | <u>ı</u> LGPX-3300 | •                   | •      |        |      | •                  | •                     | •           |              |
|      | GPX-3400           | •                   | •      |        |      | •                  | •                     | •           | •            |
|      | GPX-3600           | •                   | •      | •      |      | •                  | •                     | •           | •            |

#### **Related Products:**



#### **LDC-400 Large Diameter Cleaver**

Fully automated precision cleaver for standard, large-diameter and specialty fibers.

www.vytran.com/product/LDC-400



#### PTR-200-XLR and PTR-200-MRC Fiber Recoaters

Extended-length and standard manual recoaters that restore acrylate coating to stripped fiber.

www.vytran.com/product/ptr-200\_series



#### LFS-4000 Large Fiber Splicer

Filament fusion splicer for standard, large-diameter and specialty fibers. Fully compatible with GPX-3000 Series and LDC-400.

www.vytran.com/product/LFS-4000



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